

United States Patent and Trademark Office

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS Washington, D.C. 20231 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.		
10/079,102	02/19/2002	Kenneth J. Wayne	10011474-1 6062			
75	90 09/11/2002					
	CHNOLOGIES, INC.	EXAMINER				
Legal Department, DL429 Intellectual Property Administration P.O. Box 7599 Loveland, CO 80537-0599			WUJCIAK, ALFRED J			
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER		
20.0.0.0,00			3632			
		DATE MAILED: 09/11/2002				

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

•		Application No		Applicant(s)		
Office Action Summary		10/079,102		WAYNE, KENNET	H J.	\mathcal{O}
		Examiner	-	Art Unit		
		Alfred J Wujciak		3632		
Period fo	- The MAILING DATE of this communication app r Reply	pears on the cove	r sheet with the c	orrespondence ad	dress -	-
THE N - Exten after S - If the - If NO - Failur - Any re	PRTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPL' MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION. sions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.1: 60x (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period we to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute to ply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing to patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	36(a). In no event, how y within the statutory mi will apply and will expire to cause the application	rever, may a reply be tim nimum of thirty (30) days SIX (6) MONTHS from to become ABANDONE	ely filed s will be considered timely the mailing date of this co		ation.
1)🛛	Responsive to communication(s) filed on 19 f	<u> February 2002</u> .				
2a) <u></u> ☐	This action is FINAL . 2b)⊠ Th	is action is non-f	înal.			
3)□	Since this application is in condition for allows closed in accordance with the practice under				e merit	ts is
· _	on of Claims					
•	Claim(s) <u>1-18</u> is/are pending in the application					
_	(4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdraw	wn from conside	ration.			
	Claim(s) is/are allowed.					
<u> </u>	Claim(s) <u>1-18</u> is/are rejected.					
·	Claim(s) <u>6-10</u> is/are objected to.	r alaction require	mant			
-	Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/o on Papers	r election require	ement.			
9)[] 7	The specification is objected to by the Examine	r.				
10)⊠ 7	he drawing(s) filed on <u>19 February 2002</u> is/are	e: a)⊠ accepted o	or b) objected to	by the Examiner.		
	Applicant may not request that any objection to the	e drawing(s) be he	eld in abeyance. Se	ee 37 CFR 1.85(a).		
11)[] 7	he proposed drawing correction filed on	_ is: a)□ approv	ed b)□ disappro	ved by the Examine	эг.	
	If approved, corrected drawings are required in rep	ply to this Office a	ction.			
12) 🗌 🛚	he oath or declaration is objected to by the Ex	aminer.				
Priority u	nder 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120					
13)	Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreigr	n priority under 3	5 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).		
a)[☐ All b)☐ Some * c)☐ None of:					
	 Certified copies of the priority document 	s have been rec	eived.			
	Certified copies of the priority document	s have been rec	eived in Application	on No		
	3. Copies of the certified copies of the prior application from the International Bure the attached detailed Office action for a list	reau (PCT Rule	17.2(a)).		Stage	
14) 🗌 A	cknowledgment is made of a claim for domesti	c priority under 3	35 U.S.C. § 119(e	e) (to a provisional	applic	ation).
	☐ The translation of the foreign language procknowledgment is made of a claim for domest					ŕ
Attachment	-	, , , , <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>				
2) Notice	e of References Cited (PTO-892) e of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) eation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) 2	4) 5) . 6)	Notice of Informal F	(PTO-413) Paper No(Patent Application (PTC		

Art Unit: 3632

DETAILED ACTION

This is the first Office Action for the serial number 10/079,102, Low Cost

Optomechanical Mount for Precisely Steering/Positioning a Light Beam, filed on 2/19/02.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1-5 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by US Patent # 5,946,127 to Nagata.

Nagata teaches an optomechanical system (figure 1) comprising a sphere (15), a first set of curved surface (above the sphere, 26) and a second set of curved surface (below the sphere, 26). The first and second set of curved surfaces contact the sphere at approximately one point. The first and second set of curved surfaces is a ball having first and second set of balls (figure 1). The first set of balls applies a force to the sphere that is collinear with an opposite of a force that the corresponding ball in the second set applies to the sphere. The system comprises a housing (20) adapted to receive the sphere, first and second set of balls.

⁽e) the invention was described in-

⁽¹⁾ an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effect under this subsection of a national application published under section 122(b) only if the international application designating the United States was published under Article 21(2)(a) of such treaty in the English language; or

Application/Control Number: 10/079,102

Art Unit: 3632

(2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that a patent shall not be deemed filed in the United States for the purposes of this subsection based on the filing of an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a).

Claims 1 and 11-12 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by US Patent # 6,170,795 to Wayne.

Wayne teaches an optomechanical system (figure 1) comprising a sphere (12), a first and second set of curved surfaces (20, figure 8) in contact with the sphere, having finishes (col. 6, lines 9-21). The sphere includes an opening (figure 3) adapted for insertion of a tool (19).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 13-14 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Nagata.

Nagata teaches two first and second sets of curved surfaces but fails to teach the first and second set of curved surfaces comprising 3 curved surfaces. It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have added another curved surface to Nagata's first and second sets of curved surfaces to provide an additional support for rotating the sphere.

Claims 15-18 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Wayne in view of Nagata.

Application/Control Number: 10/079,102

Art Unit: 3632

Wayne teaches all elements with a cover (18) having a spring (32) above but fails to

teach a plurality of magnets in contact with the sphere. Nagata teaches the plurality of magnets

(13 and 31) in contact with the sphere. It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in

the art at the time the invention was made to have added the plurality of magnets to Wayne's

sphere as taught by Nagata to provide a friction force for the sphere to rotate in a specific

position.

Allowable Subject Matter

Claims 6-10 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be

allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and

any intervening claims.

The prior art fails to teach the system comprises a lid attached to the housing to apply a

downward force upon the first set of balls, sphere, and second set of balls.

Conclusion

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's

disclosure:

US Patent # 4,925,288 to Harris

US Patent #4,727,278 to Staufenberg, Jr. et al.

US Patent # 5,138,496 to Pong

US Patent # 4,358,283 to Kumpar

US Patent # 6,222,687 to Nagashima

Page 4

Application/Control Number: 10/079,102

Art Unit: 3632

US Patent # 5,995,758 to Tyler

US Patent # 5,530,547 to Arnold

US Patent # 5,502,598 to Kimura et al.

Harris, Staufenberg, Jr. et al., Pong, Kumpar, Nagashima, Tyler, Arnold and Kimura et al. teach a sphere support with the first and second set of curved surfaces in contacting with the sphere.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Alfred J Wujciak III whose telephone number is 703 306 5994. The examiner can normally be reached on 8am-4:30pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Les Braun can be reached on 703 308 2156. The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are 703 308 3519 for regular communications and 703 308 3519 for After Final communications.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703 308 1113.

Joey Wujciak

September 6, 2002

Page 5